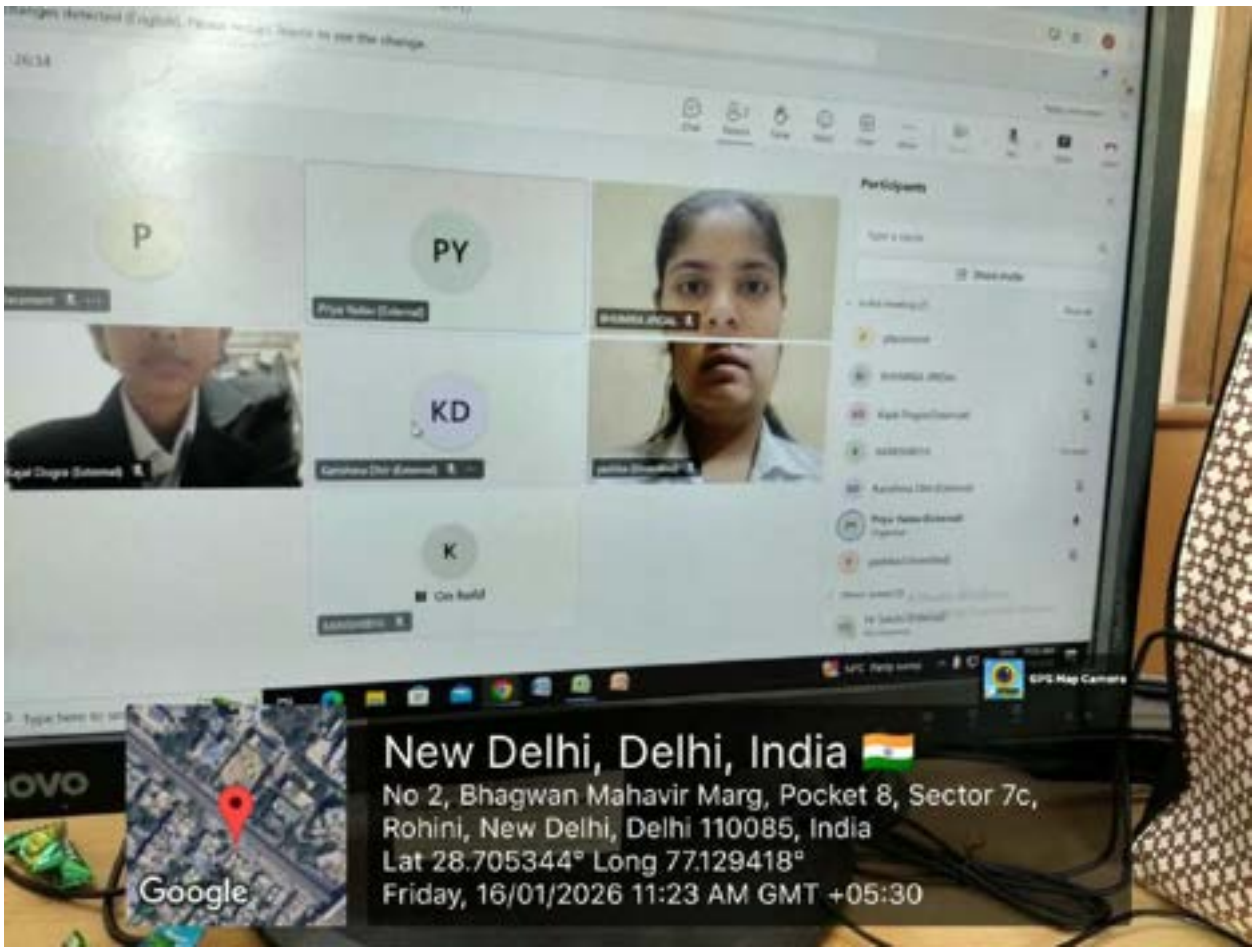
MOCK INTERVIEW


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Google

Preparations for All Types of Interviews

- **Research the company** and review the job or internship description.
- Go over your resume and prepare to talk about your experiences.
- Practice answers to **common interview questions.**
- Consider doing a **Practice Interview** with a career counselor.

TELEPHONE AND VIRTUAL INTERVIEWS

Many employers and organizations today are turning to technology in order to reach a diverse pool of candidates and are utilizing this technology in their interview process as well. This virtual interview helps recruiters in narrowing down their list of candidates while helping them save time and money.

Whether you are interviewing in-person or virtually, the bottom-line is to make a strong impression that will get you the position. Practice phone and internet-based interviewing with a Career Advisor to perfect not only your interviewing style but also, to learn about the challenges that come with these interviews and how to overcome them.

TELEPHONE INTERVIEWS

If possible, provide employers with only one number where you can be reached. Remind anyone that may answer your phone to be professional since you are in the midst of employment search and ensure that your voice mail message is appropriate. Your voice message should include both your phone number as well as your name.

- Even though you may not recognize a phone number, always answer the phone in a professional demeanor.
- When on a cell phone, only talk in areas you know have strong reception.
- Do not talk on the phone with anything in your mouth. However, it is acceptable to have water handy.
- Avoid background noise. In problem cases, either quickly change locations or ask if you can return their call.
- If they are calling you, thank them for contacting you.
- Use the person's title (Dr., Ms. or Mr.) with their last name. Use their first name when asked.
- If you are in a car when a recruiter calls, you may wish to pull over so that you can concentrate fully.
- Disable call waiting to avoid distractions.
- Have a paper/pen, employer/position information, and your resume handy for reference.

- Speak slowly and enunciate clearly. It's also fine to collect your thoughts before responding to a question.
- Smile frequently while talking. Surprisingly, enthusiasm is conveyed with this simple technique.
- Never interrupt the interviewer.
- After you thank the interviewer, ask for the opportunity to meet with them in person for a second interview.
- Send a thank you letter within 24-48 hours to reiterate your interest in the position.

☑ quick tips Telephone and Virtual Interviews

Telephone Interviews

Telephone and virtual (Skype) interviews are a common practice companies use to narrow down the amount of candidates they bring in for an in-person interview. Both should be treated as a formal interview and you should prepare just as you would for an in-person interview. For tips on how to prepare for an interview and to learn about

☐ Represent yourself professionally

Make sure you have a clear, professional voicemail message recorded before you begin the job/internship search process. Be prepared to answer the phone in a professional manner at all times (e.g., "Hello, this is [your name]") and after identifying it is the recruiter/company representative calling you, thank them for this opportunity (e.g., "Thank you so much for giving me the opportunity to speak with you today"). If you aren't sure who is calling you and you don't have a previously scheduled phone interview, let the phone go to voicemail. You want to ensure you are prepared for a phone interview. Therefore, do not conduct one if you are not.

☐ Find a quiet location

Ideally, you want to conduct your phone interview in a quiet space with no distractions. Avoid taking these calls if you are outside where traffic/passersby could be a distraction, or in a noisy place such as

Show confidence

Although your interviewer cannot see you during a phone interview there are many things you can do to convey confidence. Dress professionally as if you were going to an on-site interview, smile during the conversation (it actually changes the tone of your voice!), and try standing vs. sitting down during the call. It also helps to practice being on the phone so enroll your friends or family members a few days before to practice a mock-phone interview call with you.

Best practices

- Speak slowly and wait 1-2 seconds after the interviewer asks a question before answering
- Don't smoke, eat, or chew gum during the interview
- Don't interrupt the interviewer
- Remember to breathe
- Take a moment to collect your thoughts before responding to questions
- Send a thank you email to your interviewer(s) after completing the phone interview

VIRTUAL INTERVIEWS

More candidates are now participating in Web-based, video conferencing rather than in-person interviews. Typically, online interviews are used as an initial screening device, or in cases where geography is an obstacle.

- Be familiar with the technology by ensuring your computer webcam and sound work properly.
- Make sure any needed software, such as Microsoft Teams, Zoom, or Skype, is loaded and functioning by doing a trial run with a friend.

- Decide where you will conduct the virtual interview. Avoid distractions and background noise.
- Make sure that your backdrop is neat, well lit, and not overly bland. Plants, pictures, and lamps look professional and add depth. Avoid posters, doorways, cluttered bookcases, and sunlit windows behind you which cast shadows. Natural light shining in front of you accents you the best.

- Dress as you would for an in-person interview. The process might seem informal, but it is the real thing.
- Know who will initiate the call. Regardless of who calls who, share contact information so both parties are easily located. Make sure your account name is professional.
- Be ready 15 minutes prior to the scheduled interview time to get used to your surroundings (some situations may require you to arrive at a special video conferencing location).
- Pay attention to the camera level and always look into the camera instead of at the computer screen or desk.
- Don't eat or drink anything during the interview.
- Be aware that slight transmission delays may occur and frequent pauses may be necessary to avoid interruptions.

Remember, despite the virtual format, the guidelines for traditional interviewing still hold true.

Virtual Interviews

Prepare your space

Ensure you have a quiet space with no distractions. Pay attention to what your interviewer will see behind you when you're on camera and be sure to clear any clutter or distracting items. Avoid harsh bright lighting directly behind you, as this may cause a shadow on the screen and prevent the interviewer from seeing you clearly. Sit an arm's length away from the camera and make sure your face is in line and level with your webcam (you don't want to be looking down at the camera or the interviewer may have an unflattering view

Practice

Prior to your interview, set up a practice call with someone to make sure your microphone and sound work as well as troubleshoot any issues. This will give you time to become more comfortable with this type of interview setting. If you get disconnected during your interview call, do not panic. Simply take a deep breath and call the interviewer back (people understand that technical difficulties happen). You may have notes or your resume near you for quick reminders, but do not read directly off of them during your interview.

Open strong

Dress professionally and be prepared to take the call. Greet your interviewer with a smile and a simple nod to acknowledge them, and open strong (e.g., "Hi [interviewer's name], thank you for taking the time to speak with me today. It's very nice to meet you"). Don't forget to smile throughout the interview and make sure to look at the camera while you're speaking so you appear to be looking directly at your interviewer. It's OK to use hand gestures, just make sure that it's not so much that it's distracting.

Phone and Virtual Interview Etiquette

- At the beginning of the call make sure you understand the caller's name and title.
- Ask if the caller can hear you will and make adjustments if not.
- Convey warmth, energy, and enthusiasm in your voice.
- Listen carefully to the questions and avoid interrupting.
- Ask the interviewer to repeat a question if you did not fully hear it.
- Expect pauses in between when you finish answering a question and another question is asked.
- Follow up with a **thank-you note** by email.

Pre-Recorded Video Interviews

PROCESS

As a first-round interview screening, some employers may ask you to record and submit a video of yourself responding to interview questions on a **virtual interview platform**. The employer will send you instructions about how to access the platform and the timeframe for responding. Sometimes the employer shares the interview questions in advance, and sometimes they do not.

When you access the virtual interview platform, you will be given a short set amount of time to think and prepare your response. The video will begin and you will answer the question. The process continues like this until you have answered all of their questions. You will follow the employer's instructions to submit the video.

PRE-RECORDED VIDEO INTERVIEW TIPS

- Review the online platform's instructions on how to prepare your equipment and best practices for recording.
- Check the instructions for details about the amount of time you will have to answer each question and if you have the chance to re-record your answer.
- Practice answering **common interview questions** within the allotted time.
- **Outline your answer during the time allotted to prepare a response. You will not have time to script a full answer. Instead, focus on the key points that you want to communicate.**
- Speak clearly and don't rush through your responses. Make sure that the employer can understand your recorded reply.
- After submitting your pre-recorded interview, send a note to your contact confirming that you have submitted the recording and **thanking them** for the opportunity to interview.

1. MOCK INTERVIEW QUESTIONS

Having a deeper understanding of the company's culture and how it aligns with your personality can greatly enhance your internship experience.

How to Answer Interview Questions for Internship?
Below are pro tips you can keep in mind while answering interview questions.

- **Highlight Your Creativity:** Proactive interns who demonstrate a strong sense of initiative and creativity tend to excel and gain the most from their internship interviews.
- **Know About the Company:** A great way to set yourself apart from other candidates is by having a thorough understanding of the company, position, and current needs. This goes beyond just what is listed in the job description and can earn you bonus points during the hiring process.
- **Portray the Right Attitude:** Demonstrate unwavering self-assurance and enthusiasm. It is advantageous to genuinely express these emotions as it allows you to portray excitement.
- **Be Conversational:** Employers value employees who promptly address their concerns. You can demonstrate your willingness to learn and adapt. You can do this by mentioning instances where you faced a new challenge and how you embraced the opportunity to grow.
- **Prepare Well:** Have a clear understanding of yourself, your background, the specific duties of the internship, and why you are well-suited for it.

What questions can be asked from your Internship Projects?

Sample answers to enable you to adequately prepare for your upcoming interview.

Q. What do you know about our organization and the industry?
Sample answer:

I know that your organization is currently ranked among the top 10 media firms in Mumbai. Over the past two decades, the firm has experienced substantial growth in addition to intense competition, increased audience awareness, and a multitude of digital platforms for content delivery.

Notably, this firm has received five prestigious awards for its innovative media strategies. As a part of my master's program in communication, I've specifically chosen to intern with this media firm to gain relevant insights into media and communication.

Q4. Describe a time when you needed to learn something entirely new?
Sample answer:

During my first internship experience, I was expected to learn a completely different software system. I had been using certain software for years, and suddenly, I needed to adapt to a new one with a completely different interface and functionality. It was a bit overwhelming at first, but I approached it systematically.

I started by reading the user manual, watching online tutorials, and seeking guidance from colleagues who were already proficient with the new software. A

time passed, I became proficient in using the tool on my own without any assistance. This valuable lesson showed me the importance of being adaptable and open to taking on new challenges.

As we continue exploring the internship interview questions, you can also consider checking out entry-level jobs for freshers.

Q5. Are you a team player or do you love working alone?
Sample answer:

I'm adaptable and believe that both teamwork and independent work are important. Team collaboration provides me with diverse perspectives and creativity I wouldn't be able to experience when working alone.

However, working alone permits me to experience an in-depth focus during tasks. Striking a balance between these approaches maximizes productivity and outcomes.

Q6. Describe how you can make the most of this internship?
Sample answer:

I intend to be actively engaged in every aspect of the job, such as seeking guidance when needed and being open to learning new things continuously. I'll contribute to projects, collaborate with the team, and take the initiative to acquire as much knowledge and experience as possible as learned in Internship.

Q7. Why do you feel you are the best candidate for this position?
Sample answer:

I believe I'm the best candidate for this position because of my strong combination of relevant skills, experience, and a passionate commitment to excel in the role. I have a proven track record, a dedication to continuous improvement, and a collaborative mindset that aligns perfectly with the company's goals and culture.

Additionally, I've successfully applied marketing/……concepts to enhance the engagement of different media accounts, which resulted in a 35% increase. Through this accomplishment, I have proven my capability to

produce concrete outcomes. I am confident that these skills can be effectively utilized in this role to achieve comparable success.

Q9. Describe a project or accomplishment you're proud of and why?

Sample answer:

During my previous internship, I had the opportunity to contribute to a market research project where we analyzed consumer behavior and preferences. I was proud of this project because our findings directly influenced the company's product development and marketing strategies, which resulted in increased sales and customer satisfaction.

The experience demonstrated the impact of thorough research and the role it plays in making informed business decisions, which was a valuable learning experience.

Q10. Do you have any further questions?

Sample answer:

Yes, I do have a couple of questions. Could you provide more insights into the team's current projects and how this role contributes to them? Are you considering offering full-time positions to any of your interns after the successful completion of the internship program? Additionally, I'm curious about the company's approach to professional development opportunities for its employees.

Practice Internship Questions

Here are the common questions you might encounter during an interview.

Q11. Have you had any hands-on experience in this industry?

Q12. Do you think your experience matches the qualifications listed in the job description?

Q13. How do you manage stressful situations at work?

Q14. How does your coursework correlate with this role?

Q15. Describe the top relevant skills you think are important to succeed in this position.

Q16. What are your career goals after graduation?
Q17. Have you had to face any issues in your previous role, if yes, what are they?
Questions to Ask in an Internship Interview from Interviewer
When preparing for an internship interview, asking thoughtful and relevant questions can demonstrate your genuine interest in the position and the company. Here are some questions to consider asking during your internship interview:

Q18. Do you have any further questions about my experience or qualifications?
This question facilitates a more open and honest conversation between you and your interviewer.

Q19. How do you assess the performance of interns?
It is common for employers to monitor the progress of their interns and ensure they are meeting expectations. This question demonstrates your desire to excel in the role and your willingness to receive constructive feedback.

Q20. What tools and resources do you offer interns to help them succeed?
This will give you insight into the resources offered by the company. Also, understanding this will greatly enhance your internship experience and demonstrate the level of commitment from your employer. This understanding will enable you to utilize your time as an intern effectively.

Q21. Can you describe the day-to-day responsibilities of this internship role?
Understanding the daily tasks and expectations can help gauge if the role aligns with your career goals.

Q22. What is the company culture like and how does it support professional development?

MOCK INTERVIEW QUESTIONS WITH ANSWERS (SUGGETED)

Tell me about yourself.

Answer: "I am a results-driven professional with a background in [your field/industry], where I have developed a strong foundation in [specific skills]. Over the past few years, I have worked with [company names] and gained valuable experience in areas such as project management, leadership, and business strategy. My decision to pursue an MBA stems from my desire to broaden my skill set, gain deeper business insights, and ultimately transition into a leadership role where I can make a larger impact. I'm particularly interested in [specific areas of business, e.g., finance, marketing, entrepreneurship], and I believe that an MBA will help me achieve my goals."

2. Why do you want to pursue an MBA?

Answer: "An MBA will equip me with the necessary tools and skills to transition into a more strategic and leadership-focused role. While I've gained hands-on experience in [specific area of expertise], I recognize that I need a deeper understanding of key business concepts such as finance, operations, and strategic management to make informed decisions at a higher level. Additionally, the networking opportunities and exposure to diverse perspectives that an MBA offers are essential for my growth as a business leader. Ultimately, I aim to take on more responsibility, drive innovation, and create value within my organization or in my own entrepreneurial endeavors."

3. Why did you choose this particular business school?

Answer: "I've chosen [Business School Name] because of its reputation for academic excellence and its strong focus on [specific strengths of the school, e.g., entrepreneurship, leadership, global business]. The school's curriculum is well-aligned with my career goals, particularly its [specific courses or programs]. Additionally, the diverse student body and the opportunity to collaborate with peers from varied professional backgrounds will enrich my learning experience. I'm also excited about the strong alumni network and the resources available to students, including career services and internships, which will help me achieve my long-term objectives."

4. What are your short-term and long-term career goals?

Answer: "In the short term, I aim to leverage my MBA to transition into a strategic management role, where I can contribute to decision-making processes and help the organization grow. I'm particularly interested in [specific area, e.g., consulting, marketing, operations], and I plan to work for a leading firm where I can gain further exposure to complex business challenges. In the long term, I hope to move into an executive role, such as a Chief Strategy Officer, where I can shape the direction of the organization and drive sustainable growth."

5. What do you consider your greatest strength?

Answer: "My greatest strength is my ability to adapt to new situations and challenges. Over the years, I've developed a keen ability to quickly understand new industries and business environments, which has allowed me to contribute meaningfully in every role I've held. I'm also a strong communicator and team player, which has helped me lead cross-functional teams and drive successful projects."

6. What is your greatest weakness, and how are you working to improve it?

Answer: "One area I've been working on is my tendency to be a perfectionist. I sometimes find myself focusing too much on details, which can slow down my progress. However, I've been working on improving my time management skills by setting clearer priorities and knowing when to focus on the bigger picture. I've also started delegating tasks more effectively, trusting my team members to handle certain aspects of projects, which has improved my overall efficiency."

7. Describe a challenging situation you've faced at work and how you handled it.

Answer: "At my previous company, I was tasked with leading a project that was running behind schedule. The team was facing issues with communication and resource allocation. To address this, I first held one-on-one meetings with each team member to understand their challenges. Then, I reorganized the project timeline and redistributed tasks to better align with the team's strengths. I also instituted more regular check-ins to ensure transparency and accountability. As a result, we were able to get the project back on track and complete it on time, exceeding the client's expectations."

8. How do you handle stress and pressure?

Answer: "I handle stress by staying organized and focused on the task at hand. I break down large projects into smaller, manageable tasks, which helps me avoid feeling overwhelmed. I also make sure to communicate openly with my team or manager when I'm facing pressure, ensuring that we are all aligned on priorities. Additionally, I try to maintain a healthy work-life balance by exercising and taking time to unwind, which helps me stay resilient and perform at my best."

9. Why should we admit you to this MBA program?

Answer: "I believe that my diverse background in [your industry] and my leadership experiences make me a unique candidate for this MBA program. I bring a combination of technical skills, problem-solving abilities, and a strong work ethic, which I believe will add value to classroom discussions and group projects. I'm also highly motivated to learn from the esteemed professors and my peers, and I am eager to contribute to the school's community through clubs, case competitions, and networking events."

10. How do you plan to contribute to the MBA class and community?

Answer: "I plan to contribute by bringing my experiences in [specific industry or field] to class discussions, particularly in areas like [specific topics relevant to your expertise]. I'm also excited to engage with clubs and student organizations, where I can contribute my leadership skills and work collaboratively with others. I believe in the value of sharing diverse perspectives, and I'm committed to helping my classmates grow both academically and personally."

11. Do you have any questions for us?

Answer: "Yes, I'd love to know more about the opportunities for hands-on learning, such as internships or consulting projects, and how students are supported in securing these opportunities. I'm also interested in hearing more about the career services and alumni network, and how they assist in career transitions post-graduation."

MOCK INTERVIEW QUESTIONS FOR BBA

- Tell me about yourself.
- Why did you choose to pursue a BBA?
- What inspired you to study business?
- What are your career goals after completing your BBA?
- How do you plan to contribute to our BBA program?
- What strengths do you bring to the program?
- What weaknesses are you working to improve?
- Can you describe a time when you worked successfully in a team?
- How do you handle stressful situations?
- Why do you want to pursue a career in business?
- How do you stay organized and manage your time effectively?
- How would you handle a disagreement in a group project?
- What is your greatest achievement so far?
- How do you plan to balance academics, extracurricular activities, and personal time?
- Why do you think you are a good fit for this BBA program?
- What are the key qualities of a successful business leader?
- How do you keep up with current trends in business and the economy?
- Can you provide an example of a time when you showed leadership?
- What challenges do you think businesses face today?
- How do you plan to develop professionally during your BBA studies?
- How do you prioritize tasks when faced with multiple deadlines?
- What type of business environment do you want to work in after completing your BBA?
- How do you plan to leverage the BBA program to achieve your long-term career goals?
- How would you approach solving a business problem you're unfamiliar with?
- Do you prefer working independently or in a team, and why?
- Where do you see yourself in 5 years after completing your BBA?
- How do you handle feedback or criticism?
- How would you describe your communication skills?
- What is your understanding of corporate social responsibility (CSR)?
- How do you plan to network and build relationships during your time in the program?
- What do you think sets you apart from other candidates applying for this program?
- How do you deal with failure or setbacks?
- What role does innovation play in modern business practices?
- How do you plan to use the knowledge from this program in your future career?
- What business books, podcasts, or resources do you regularly follow?
- If you could start your own business, what would it be and why?
- How would you resolve a situation where there is a miscommunication between team members?
- Why did you choose this specific BBA program over others?
- What are your thoughts on the role of technology in the future of business?
- How do you stay motivated when facing challenges in your academic or personal life?

ROLE PLAY


AT HOME


AT SHOP


AT SHOP

SBT BBA –Role Plays

Role-Play Scenario -1

A customer walks into your store and shouts before leaving as he was unhappy with the service provided. You have tried handling him to the best of your ability but you were unsuccessful. You are also very angry and frustrated. and it Is your responsibility to handle the next customer in the queue while controlling your negative emotions.

Enact a role play with following:

(a) An angry customer who is shouting and leaving

(b) You are trying to control the emotions

(c) A second customer is waiting to be served in the queue and in on the verge/ borderline of being impatient

Role-Play Scenario #2: The Impatient Customer

A customer ordered a product online, and they still haven't received it after the scheduled delivery date has passed. They are irritated and demand a refund. While the late delivery might not be your fault, and the customer's attitude might trigger defensiveness, it's important to apologize and let them know you're fixing the issue. One of the potential ways to resolve the situation is to offer a discount or free shipping on their next order.

Script sample:

Customer: I ordered a product 2 weeks ago, and it was supposed to arrive 3 days ago. What's going on?

Representative: My sincerest apologies. Late deliveries can be a real pain. I assure you that we're doing everything possible to resolve this issue for you. And as a gesture of appreciation for your understanding, we would be happy to give you a 10% discount on your next purchase.

Role-Play Scenario #3: A Product Fails to Meet Expectations

A customer bought a new gaming computer and claims that it doesn't meet the characteristics specified by the manufacturer. Keep in mind that not everything is lost in this situation. Instead of simply issuing a refund, try to find out the nature of the dissatisfaction and recommend an alternative solution.

Script sample

Customer: Hi there, I bought this computer 3 days ago, but it doesn't perform as well as described on the website. I chose my platform and the games I would be playing, but the computer doesn't come anywhere close to hitting the frame rate that the manufacturer said it would, even at the lowest graphic settings. I'd like to return it.

Representative: Hey there! No problem. You can return it or exchange it for a different computer. Many of our customers are serious gamers, and they speak highly of this (other) model. Why don't you demo it and let us know what you think?

Customer: Wow! This computer's great! I hope I won't regret it if I decide to exchange the one I purchased.

Role-Play Scenario #4: Onboarding Training Request

In this scenario, a customer seeking help with onboarding and training to make sure his team can effectively use the learning management system. They don't know where to start and are looking for guidance. The customer service representative should provide accurate and helpful information to guide the customer toward a successful implementation of the LMS.

Script sample

Customer: We recently purchased the new LMS and need assistance with onboarding and training for the team. Can you provide us with detailed information about the implementation process and training resources?

Representative: Absolutely. We understand the importance of effective onboarding and training for your team. Before we proceed, I would like to know what degree of experience your team has with eLearning platforms.

Are there specific features or functionalities you would like to prioritize in the onboarding process? Using this information, I'll arrange training and prepare follow-up materials tailored to your needs.

Role-Play Scenario #5: The Defective-Product Customer

A customer comes into your store complaining about a defective item that they purchased. Instead of hastily blaming the customer, empathize with them since they're probably upset about a well-thought-out purchase that turned out to be of inferior quality. The good news is that, in these situations, they're usually looking for an exchange rather than a refund. To seal the deal, apologize to the customer and provide them with an answer on the spot.

Script sample

Customer: Good afternoon! I recently purchased a swivel chair from your store, but every time I pivot, it makes a loud, irritating squeak.

Representative: Wow. We're very sorry to hear that. That must feel very uncomfortable. We don't hear of this issue too often, so it might be due to a manufacturing defect. We'd be more than happy to send you a new one right away.

Role-Play Scenario #6: When a Customer Violates Your Terms of Service

A customer purchased a VPN service and has violated the terms of service by installing it on multiple devices. While it can be awkward to tell a paying customer that they're in breach of your terms of service, there's a way to go about it that both gets your point across and preserves their dignity. The key here involves refraining from dubious assumptions. You need to determine their needs and attempt to fulfill them.

Script sample

An email from a representative: Dear [customer's name],

We're reaching out to you because we've noticed that you've installed our VPN software on multiple devices while registered with our single-device package. Were you planning on upgrading to one of our multi-device packages instead? Please let us know, and we'll set you up with the right package for your needs.

Since these scenarios are typical for all customer service managers, it makes sense to automate staff training and deliver it online.

Role-Play Scenario #7: Addressing a Billing Discrepancy

After receiving the invoice for recent services, the customer notices that the total amount is higher than the initial quote provided. They are concerned about the unexpected increase in charges and call customer service seeking an immediate resolution.

Script sample

Customer: I just received my bill for the car detailing services, and it seems to be higher than what I was quoted. I need this issue resolved immediately.

Representative: I apologize for the inconvenience. Accurate billing is important to us, and we always try to provide excellent customer service. Let's review your billing statement together to identify the specific services and costs. We'll find a prompt solution to address any discrepancies.

Role-Play Scenario #8: Handling a Product Recall

The situation isn't something to be dealt with on a daily basis, but when it happens, your team should be prepared to offer excellent service.

The customer asks about a product recall for a smartphone they purchased six months ago. They received an email about the recall and are concerned about product safety. This role-play focuses on addressing customer concerns and providing guidance on the recall process.

Script sample

Customer: I purchased a smartphone six months ago and just received an email about a product recall. Can you provide me with more information and guidance on what to do?

Representative: Sure, I can help you with that. Our top priority is your safety. That's why we have to discontinue and recall this model, as we've received reports of overheating batteries and fires.

Let's start by reviewing the specific details of the recall, and then I'll guide you through the steps to return the product and address any concerns you may have.

Rules of the role play

1. Stay in Character

   You must stay in character at all times while on the server.

2. No Metagaming

   Metagaming and the use of meta information will not be tolerated. Metagaming is the use of knowledge that the player is aware of but that the character has not yet learned. You cannot know or act on any information that your character hasn't directly learned through roleplay.

   Metagaming is a complex topic. Visit our Metagaming section to learn more.

3. Focus on your verbal and non-verbal communication

4. Content Restrictions

   All role play must abide by our Community Code of Conduct.

   Historical accuracy is not an excuse for violating our content restrictions.

5. Avoid Roleplay Blurring

   There must be a clear separation between 'in character' (IC) and 'out of character' (OOC) behavior and knowledge.

   Remember, your character is not you and anything that happens to your character is not a direct attack on your outside reality.

6. Lore and Continuity

   Players are required to follow any lore and continuity outlined for the server, despite character storyline, history or desire.

****

SCRIPT FOR ROLEPLAY (CULTURE AND CONSUMER BEHAVIOUR)

Presented by:

BBA(M3B)

BHAVISHYA- 12719101725

DEVANSH- 09119101725

BBA(E3A)

KALASH- 06180001725

COURSE- BACHELORS OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

GROUP SIZE- 3 Students

SITUATION- A family is shopping for clothes for an upcoming festival. The young consumer prefers modern fashion, while the parent prefers traditional clothing.

Roles assigned:

- Bhavishya – Parent
- Devansh – Young Consumer
- Kalash – Retailer

Scene: A clothing store before a festival

Parent: Beta, festival aa raha hai. Humein traditional clothes lene chahiye. I want you to wear a nice kurta or traditional outfit. Festivals are about our culture and traditions.

Young Consumer: But I don't want to wear a simple traditional kurta. I want something modern and fashionable. Maybe a stylish jacket with jeans or a fusion outfit.

Parent: Fashion is fine, but we should also respect our cultural values. During festivals, traditional clothes give us a sense of identity and make the occasion special.

Young Consumer: I understand that, but today's generation also likes new trends. I want to look fashionable and comfortable.

Retailer: I think I can solve this problem! Why not try an Indo-Western outfit? You can have a traditional kurta with a modern jacket and stylish footwear.

Young Consumer: Oh, that actually sounds good! It looks modern but still has a traditional touch.

Parent: Yes, I like this idea. It respects our tradition while allowing you to follow modern fashion.

Retailer: Exactly! Consumer choices are often influenced by culture, traditions, values and social norms. During festivals, people may prefer traditional designs, colours and clothes because of their cultural beliefs.

Young Consumer: So, I can follow fashion trends without completely ignoring my culture.

Parent: And I can accept modern fashion as long as our cultural values are respected.

Retailer: Perfect! One outfit, two preferences—and both are satisfied!

All: This shows how culture influences consumer behaviour and purchasing decisions!

GROUP DISCUSSION


GPS Map Camera
Delhi, Delhi, India
126-127, Shiva Market, Pocket 11, Madhuban Chowk, Pitampura, Delhi, Delhi 110085, India
Lat 28.706612° Long 77.127124°
Tuesday, 15/09/2026 01:48 PM GMT +05:30
Google


GPS Map Camera
Delhi, Delhi, India
126-127, Shiva Market, Pocket 11, Madhuban Chowk, Pitampura, Delhi, Delhi 110085, India
Lat 28.706612° Long 77.127124°
Tuesday, 15/09/2026 01:48 PM GMT +05:30
Google

Topics for Round 1: GD

- Is Remote Work a Boon or a Bane for Society?
- Should Social Media Platforms Be Regulated?
- Impact of Climate Change on the Indian Economy
- AI: A Tool for Empowerment or a Threat to Jobs?
- The Future of Electric Vehicles (EVs) in India
- The Pen is Mightier Than the Sword
- Is Cricket an Overrated Sport in India?
- Will AI and automation cause more unemployement than opportunities
- Is digital currency the future of transaction in India?

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GITARATTAN INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS SCHOOL
PAT SELECTION PROCESS 2025-26
ROUND 1: GROUP DISCUSSION
JUDGEMENT SHEET

DATE: 12.09.2025

	RUBRIC	SUBJECT KNOWLEDGE (10 MARKS)	COMMUNICATION AND LISTENING (10 MARKS)	REASONING AND ANALYSIS (10 MARKS)	BODY LANGUAGE AND PERSONALITY (10 MARKS)	LEADERSHIP AND COLLABORATION SKILLS (10 MARKS)	TOTAL (50 MARKS)
		MBA 3.5cm.		**Group -1 (1:00 pm to 1:30 pm)**			
1.	TANISHKA	9	9	9	9	10	46
2.	VARUN CHAUHAN	9	9	9	9	9	45
3.	GAURAV KUMAR	8	8	8	9	8	41
4.	ASHISH JOHN THOMAS	9	9	8	9	10	45
	SANJAY						
	CHESTA GUPTA						
	BOBBY SINGH						
	EKANSHI GUPTA						
	ASHU AGGARWAL						
	RIYA WALIA						
	TUSSHAR PODDAR						

CLS. (4) A

	RUBRIC	SUBJECT KNOWLEDGE (10 MARKS)	COMMUNICATION AND LISTENING (10 MARKS)	REASONING AND ANALYSIS (10 MARKS)	BODY LANGUAGE AND PERSONALITY (10 MARKS)	LEADERSHIP AND COLLABORATION SKILLS (10 MARKS)	TOTAL (50 MARKS)
	Group -2 (1:30 pm to 2:00 pm)						
	KAVERI DIWAKAR						
	MUSKAAN GARG						
(4)	URMIL						
	SIMRAN CHAWLA						
2.	KASHISH GOYAL	8	9	8	10	9	44
3.	KOMAL	8	9	9	10	10	46
	PRERNA						
	MUSKAN CHADHA						
1.	JAGRITI AGRAWAL	8	9	8	9	9	43

	RUBRIC	SUBJECT KNOWLEDGE (10 MARKS)	COMMUNICATION AND LISTENING (10 MARKS)	REASONING AND ANALYSIS (10 MARKS)	BODY LANGUAGE AND PERSONALITY (10 MARKS)	LEADERSHIP AND COLLABORATION SKILLS (10 MARKS)	TOTAL (50 MARKS)
	MBA 1st YR (A) Group -3 (2:00 pm to 2:30 pm)						
1.	SHUBHAM	8	7	7	7	9	38
2	SHIVAJI SINGH	8	7	8	8	8	39
3	✓ VANSHIKA JAIN	9	9	9	9	9	45
4	✓ SHALINI KAUSHIK	9	9	9	9	10	46
5	PAYAL SINGH	8	7	7	8	8	38
6	AMAN ARORA	7	8	7	8	8	38
7	GAURAV VASHISHT	9	8	8	9	9	43
8	✓ AKASH TYAGI	9	9	9	10	10	47
9.	✓ AKASH MISHRA	9	9	9	10	9	46

(5)

RUBRIC	SUBJECT KNOWLEDGE (10 MARKS)	COMMUNICATION AND LISTENING (10 MARKS)	REASONING AND ANALYSIS (10 MARKS)	BODY LANGUAGE AND PERSONALITY (10 MARKS)	LEADERSHIP AND COLLABORATION SKILLS (10 MARKS)	TOTAL (50 MARKS)
BBA 5TH SEM C	**Group -4 (2:30 pm to 3:00 pm)**					
ANKUR DUDEJA						
AAKANSHA						
DHRUV GUPTA						
VIDHU DHIR						
SHIVAM AGGARWAL						
VAIBHAV GARG						
1. SARIKA PATWAL	9	10	9	10	10	48
2. NIHARIKA JAISWAL	9	9	9	9	9	45
3. SHRADDHA GOEL	9	9	9	10	9	46
4 GEETAKSHA JAIN	8	8	8	8	8	40
5 ANJALI PATWA	8	7	7	8	7	37
6 GUNJAN GARG	8	9	8	9	8	42
7 KAVYANSH TEJPAL	8	7	8	8	7	38

	RUBRIC	SUBJECT KNOWLEDGE (10 MARKS)	COMMUNICATION AND LISTENING (10 MARKS)	REASONING AND ANALYSIS (10 MARKS)	BODY LANGUAGE AND PERSONALITY (10 MARKS)	LEADERSHIP AND COLLABORATION SKILLS (10 MARKS)	TOTAL (50 MARKS)
		BBA 1st sem.	**Group -5 (3:00 pm to 3:30 pm)**				
1.	VANSHIKA SHUKLA	9	8	8	9	10	44
2.	BHOOMIKA	8	8	9	10	9	44
	KUSHAAN MENDIRATTA						
3	ANSHIKA SINGH	8	9	9	10	9	45
4	YATHARTH SINGH PANWAR	8	8	8	10	9	43
	VEDIKA GUJRAL						
	KOMAL GARG						
	MISHIKA ARORA						
	JASMEET KAUR						
	KANAV HANDA						
	SANYA ARORA						
	HIMANSHI SINGH						

	RUBRIC	SUBJECT KNOWLEDGE (10 MARKS)	COMMUNICATION AND LISTENING (10 MARKS)	REASONING AND ANALYSIS (10 MARKS)	BODY LANGUAGE AND PERSONALITY (10 MARKS)	LEADERSHIP AND COLLABORATION SKILLS (10 MARKS)	TOTAL (50 MARKS)
	BBA 3rd Sem.	**Group -6 (3:30 pm to 4:00 pm)**					
	SHIVA PANDEY						
1.	CHITRANSHI DUBEY	8	9	9	8	9	43
2.	TANIYA	9	8	9	8	10	44
	BHAVISHA ROY						
	ISHIKA SHARMA						
	JIYA SABHARWAL						
3.	KHUSHI SHARMA	9	8	8	9	9	43
4.	SOMYA CHAUHAN	8	8	8	9	9	42
	TARIKA JAIN						
	VANSHIKA SHARMA						
	LAKSHMI KANT						
	NIYATI SHARMA						

JUDGE NAME: Dr. Manisha Nain

JUDGE SIGNATURE

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PAT SELECTION PROCESS 2025-26
ROUND 1: GROUP DISCUSSION
JUDGEMENT SHEET

DATE: 12.09.2025

RUBRIC	SUBJECT KNOWLEDGE (10 MARKS)	COMMUNICATION AND LISTENING (10 MARKS)	REASONING AND ANALYSIS (10 MARKS)	BODY LANGUAGE AND PERSONALITY (10 MARKS)	LEADERSHIP AND COLLABORATION SKILLS (10 MARKS)	TOTAL (50 MARKS)
Group -1 (1:00 pm to 1:30 pm)						
TANISHKA	8	9	9	8	8	42
VARUN CHAUHAN	8	9	8	8	9	42
GAURAV KUMAR	8	9	8	8	8	41
ASHISH JOHN THOMAS	9	9	8	9	8	43
SANJAY						
CHESTA GUPTA						
BOBBY SINGH						
EKANSHI GUPTA						
ASHU AGGARWAL						
RIYA WALIA						
TUSSHAR PODDAR						

RUBRIC	SUBJECT KNOWLEDGE (10 MARKS)	COMMUNICATION AND LISTENING (10 MARKS)	REASONING AND ANALYSIS (10 MARKS)	BODY LANGUAGE AND PERSONALITY (10 MARKS)	LEADERSHIP AND COLLABORATION SKILLS (10 MARKS)	TOTAL (50 MARKS)
Group -2 (1:30 pm to 2:00 pm)						
KAVERI DIWAKAR						
MUSKAAN GARG						
URMIL						
SIMRAN CHAWLA						
KASHISH GOYAL	9	8	8	10	9	44
KOMAL	9	9	9	10	8	45
PRERNA						
MUSKAN CHADHA						
JAGRITI AGRAWAL	8	8	9	8	8	41

RUBRIC	SUBJECT KNOWLEDGE (10 MARKS)	COMMUNICATION AND LISTENING (10 MARKS)	REASONING AND ANALYSIS (10 MARKS)	BODY LANGUAGE AND PERSONALITY (10 MARKS)	LEADERSHIP AND COLLABORATION SKILLS (10 MARKS)	TOTAL (50 MARKS)
4	MBA-I Sem. Group -3 (2:00 pm to 2:30 pm) GD					
SHUBHAM	8	8	8	8	8	40
SHIVAJI SINGH	8	8	8	8	8	40
VANSHIKA JAIN	9	9	9	8	9	44
SHALINI KAUSHIK	9	10	10	9	9	47
PAYAL SINGH	8	8	8	8	9	41
AMAN ARORA	7	8	8	8	8	39
GAURAV VASHISHT	8	8	8	8	8	40
AKASH TYAGI	9	9	9	10	10	47
AKASH MISHRA	9	9	8	9	10	45

RUBRIC	SUBJECT KNOWLEDGE (10 MARKS)	COMMUNICATION AND LISTENING (10 MARKS)	REASONING AND ANALYSIS (10 MARKS)	BODY LANGUAGE AND PERSONALITY (10 MARKS)	LEADERSHIP AND COLLABORATION SKILLS (10 MARKS)	TOTAL (50 MARKS)
GBA V	**Group -4 (2:30 pm to 3:00 pm)**					
ANKUR DUDEJA						
AAKANSHA						
DHRUV GUPTA						
VIDHU DHIR						
SHIVAM AGGARWAL						
VAIBHAV GARG						
SARIKA PATWAL	9	9	9	10	9	46
NIHARIKA JAISWAL	9	9	9	8	9	44
SHRADDHA GOEL	9	9	9	10	9	46
GEETAKSHA JAIN	8	8	8	9	8	41
ANJALI PATWA	9	8	8	8	8	40
GUNJAN GARG	8	8	8	8	9	41
KAVYANSH TEJPAL	8	8	8	8	8	40

RUBRIC	SUBJECT KNOWLEDGE (10 MARKS)	COMMUNICATION AND LISTENING (10 MARKS)	REASONING AND ANALYSIS (10 MARKS)	BODY LANGUAGE AND PERSONALITY (10 MARKS)	LEADERSHIP AND COLLABORATION SKILLS (10 MARKS)	TOTAL (50 MARKS)
Group -5 (3:00 pm to 3:30 pm)						
VANSHIKA SHUKLA	9	9	9	9	10	46
BHOOMIKA	9	9	9	9	9	45
KUSHAAN MENDIRATTA						
ANSHIKA SINGH	9	9	9	10	10	47
YATHARTH SINGH PANWAR	9	8	9	8	9	43
VEDIKA GUJRAL						
KOMAL GARG						
MISHIKA ARORA						
JASMEET KAUR						
KANAV HANDA						
SANYA ARORA						
HIMANSHI SINGH						



RUBRIC	SUBJECT KNOWLEDGE (10 MARKS)	COMMUNICATION AND LISTENING (10 MARKS)	REASONING AND ANALYSIS (10 MARKS)	BODY LANGUAGE AND PERSONALITY (10 MARKS)	LEADERSHIP AND COLLABORATION SKILLS (10 MARKS)	TOTAL (50 MARKS)
II BA	Group -6 (3:30 pm to 4:00 pm)					
SHIVA PANDEY						
CHITRANSHI DUBEY.	8	8	8	8	9	41
TANIYA	9	9	8	9	8	43
BHAVISHA ROY						
ISHIKA SHARMA						
JIYA SABHARWAL						
KHUSHI SHARMA	8	8	8	8	8	40
SOMYA CHAUHAN	8	8	7	8	8	39
TARIKA JAIN						
VANSHIKA SHARMA						
LAKSHMI KANT						
NIYATI SHARMA						

JUDGE NAME: Dr. Shreya Bhardwaj

JUDGE SIGNATURE:

12/Sep/25

Photographs of Group Discussion





PSDA ACTIVITY – GROUP DISCUSSION

Description of the Activity

A group discussion was conducted for final-year law students as part of the PSDA initiative. Students were divided into groups and assigned specific sub-themes related to the **need for competition law in India**. Each group deliberated on its allotted topic and presented key arguments supported by statutory provisions, case laws, and contemporary examples. The session was moderated by the faculty member, ensuring inclusive participation and constructive dialogue.

Classification of Discussion Topics

Group No.	Enrollment No.	Group Title	Topics Included
1	00119103822 To 01419103822	Conceptual Framework of Competition Law	• Meaning and objectives of competition law • Evolution of competition law in India • MRTP Act vs. Competition Act, 2002 • Role of competition in economic growth
2	01519103822 To 02919103822	Anti-Competitive Practices	• Cartels and price-fixing • Abuse of dominant position • Anti-competitive agreements • Indian case studies
3	03019103822 To 04519103822	Legal and Institutional Framework	• Salient features of the Competition Act, 2002 • Role and powers of the CCI • Appellate mechanisms • Enforcement challenges
4	04619103823 To 06019103823	Emerging Issues and Way Forward	• Competition law in digital markets • Regulation of Big Tech • Merger control • Policy reforms and awareness

Conclusion of the Discussion

The group discussion successfully achieved its objectives by fostering active participation and critical engagement among students. The discussion highlighted the **indispensable role of competition law** in preventing monopolistic practices, safeguarding consumer interests, and ensuring market efficiency. Students acknowledged the evolving challenges posed by digital markets and emphasized the need for robust enforcement mechanisms.

NIKUNJ KUMAR
BA LLB-7A

Competition Law.

Q. Analysis of Raghavan Committee Report?

→ Competition law plays a critical role in maintaining a fair & effecient market by preventing monopolistic practices, promoting fair trade, & safeguarding consumer interests. The evolution of competition policy in India has been marked by a transition from a state controlled economy under the Monopolies & Restrictive Trade Practices Act 1969 (MRTP Act) to a market driven regulatory framework under the Competition Act 2002.

→ The Raghavan Committe Report (1999) played a pivotal role in competition Act 2002 which introduced a modern regulatory framework for competition, including provisions on anti competitive agreements, abuse of dominant position & merger controls.

→ This research critically examines the historical evolution, legal framework, enforcement mechanisms & effectiveness of India's competition law. It compares the MRTP Act with the competition Act highlighting their differences in objectives, enforcement powers & regulatory effeciency.

→ The paper also explores the role of the competition commission of India (CCI) in addressing market distortions & its challenges in regulating emerging digital markets & e-commerce platforms.

→ The study identifies key challenges in competition law enforcement, including prolonged investigation, limited awareness among businesses & the complexities of regulating digital markets. It also suggests policy recommendations to strengthen competition law enforcement, enhance the autonomy of the CCI & ensure a competitive digital economy.

Date: / /
Page:

KANISHKA DHYANI
B.A LLB - 7A
02419103822
PSDA - Competition Law

⇒ Raghavan Committee Report

The Raghavan Committee, formed in 1999 under the chairmanship of S.V.S Raghavan, was tasked with reviewing India's existing competition framework, especially the Monopolies and Restrictive Trade Practices Act (MRTP) 1969. With the liberalization of the Indian economy in 1991, the MRTP Act was found inadequate for addressing anti-competitive behaviour in a market-oriented environment.

The key finding of Raghavan Committee are :-

→ Focused more on controlling monopolies than promoting competition

→ Lacked effective enforcement mechanisms.

→ Was outdated in the context of global best practices & Indian's new economic realities.

Date: / /
Page:

Committee proposed major recommendations like a shift from regulating company size to regulating anti-competitive conduct.

Some more recommedations included :-

→ Repealing the MRTP Act and enacting a new Competition Act

→ Establishing the Competition Commission of India (CCI) as an independent regulator

→ Regulating mergers & acquisitions that may harm competition

→ Promoting competition advocacy & public awareness

The Raghavan Committee catalysed a proa paradigm shift in India's competition policy - from controlling monopolies to fostering healthy competition - making it a landmark in India's economic governance.

Competition law

Raghavan Committee report submitted in May 2000. ~~Committee is formed was~~ the significant in its creating India's modern competition law. The chairman was SVS Raghavan it was formed in 1999. It was formed to check the inadequacies and drawbacks of MRTP act 1965. The committee ~~in 2000~~ suggested to abrogate MRTP act and enact a new competition by the name of Competition act, 2002. The purpose of the new act shall be to promote fair competition, anti-competitive practices and preserve consumer interest.

One of the key recommendation was to create Competition commission of India has an independent regulatory body, which can prohibit anti-competative agreements and prevent abuse of dominant position in market. It shall also regulate mergers to ensure fair competition. The Report also recommended that India's competition laws shall be aligned international standard addressing anti-competative practices and intellectual property rights.

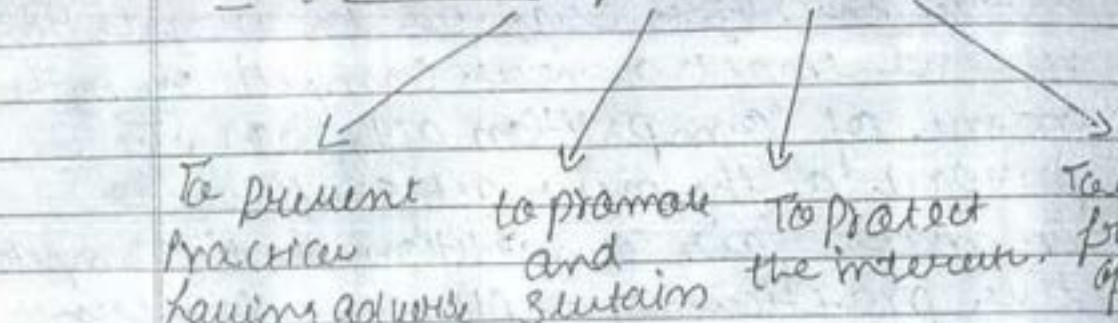
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DELTA Pg No.

Key features and analysis of the Report

① Need for a new competition Law

The report observed that the MRTP Act was outdated and inadequate to deal with modern anti-competitive practices

Objectives of competition policy



Major Recommendations

→ Establishment of a new Competition Commission of India (CCI) with adjudicatory and regulatory powers.

→ Prohibition of abuse of dominant position.

Consumer orientation

↳ Highlighted the need to protect consumer interests.

Q. Briefly analyse the Raghavan Committee Report.

Background The Raghavan Committee was constituted in 1999 under the chairmanship of SVS Raghavan to advise on competition policy and law in India.

2. Purpose: Its primary goal was to recommend a framework for a modern competition lawin line with global practices and suited to India's economic reforms.

3. Legacy Law: It critiqued the *Monopolies and Restrictive Trade Practices (MRTP) Act, 1969* stating it was outdated and inadequate to deal with anti-competitive practices in a liberalized economy.

4. Need for Change :Emphasized that the MRTP Act focused more on curbing monopolies than promoting competition or protecting consumer welfare.

5. Global Alignment: Recommended aligning India's competition policy with global standards like those of the *US, EU, and WTO*, especially with increasing foreign investments.

6. Establishment of CCI :Proposed the creation of a new

independent body, the *Competition Commission of India (CCI)* to replace the MRTP Commission.

7. Functional Focus :Suggested that the new law should focus on *anti-competitive agreements*, *abuse of dominant position*, and *regulation of mergers and acquisitions*.

8. Consumer Welfare :Advocated that consumer interest and market efficiency should be the central objectives of the competition law.

9. Separation of Roles: Recommended a clear distinction between the *advocacy*, *regulatory*, and *adjudicatory* functions of the competition authority.

10. Transparency and Accountability: Emphasized the need for the CCI to work with *transparency*, *due process, and be accountable* to the public and judiciary.

11. Economic Approach: urged the adoption of a *rule-of-reason approach* over a rigid legalistic method, allowing economic rationale to dominate enforcement decisions.

12. Merger Regulation :Highlighted the need for pre-merger notifications and review to prevent the creation of monopolistic

structures.

13. Penalties and Enforcement Recommended *deterrent penalties* for anti-competitive practices to ensure effective enforcement.

14. Capacity Building: Emphasized training, awareness, and institution-building to ensure a knowledgeable and proactive competition authority.

NAMES:- KANISHKA PURI
(70519103823)

SAJAL GOEL
(01019103823)

GROUP NO.:- 11



MEET JAIN
(35819103923)

ALOK
(35119103823)

SUBJECT:- SOCIOLOGY
GROUP DISCUSSION

TOPIC:- JUDICIARY AS AN
AGENT OF SOCIAL
TRANSFORMATION

Topic..... Date.....

GROUP DISCUSSION

"Judiciary as an Agent of Social Transformation":-

→ The Indian judiciary occupies a unique position in the constitutional framework. While the legislature enacts laws and the executive implements them, the judiciary safeguards the rule of law and interprets the constitution to meet the needs of society. over the decades, it has evolved from being a mere dispute-settling body to an active agent of social transformation.

→ Through landmark judgments, judicial activism, and the mechanism of Public Interest Litigation (PIL), the judiciary has championed causes of equality, justice, and human rights, often stepping in where the legislature or executive has been inactive.

INTRODUCTION:-

→ Judiciary is often called the "guardian of the constitution" and "sentinel on the qui vive."

→ Social Transformation refers to changes in values, practices and institutions aimed at achieving justice, equality and progress.

→ The judiciary plays this role by:-

Teacher's Sign.....

Topic..... Date.....

- Interpreting the constitution dynamically.
- Protecting fundamental rights.
- Introducing reforms through judgments.
- Acting as a check on arbitrary state power.



MECHANISMS OF SOCIAL TRANS-FORMATION BY JUDICIARY :-

1. Judicial Review :-
   - Power to strike down unconstitutional laws and executive actions.

Example :- Kesavananda Bharati v. State of Kerala (1973) : Established the "basic structure doctrine", ensuring democracy, secularism and rule of law remain intact.

2. Judicial Activism :-
   - Going beyond passive interpretation, judiciary actively shaped policies and practices.

Teacher's Sign.....

Topic..... Date.....

Example:- Maneka Gandhi v. Union of India (1978):-
Expanded the meaning of personal liberty under Article 21.

3. Public Interest Litigation (PIL):-
- Introduced in the late 1970s - 1980s, allowing any person or group to approach the court in matters of public interest.

Enabled access to justice for marginalized groups, prisoners, bonded labourers, women and children.

4. Expansive Interpretation of fundamental rights:-



- Article 21 (Right to life) has been interpreted broadly to include right to education, health, livelihood, privacy, clean environment, and dignity.

This transformed the constitution into a living, evolving document.

* ROLE OF JUDICIARY IN SOCIAL TRANSFORMATION :-

1. Safeguarding Democracy :-

Teacher's Sign.....

Topic..... Date.....

→ Judiciary has protected electoral democracy by ensuring free and fair elections.

Indira Gandhi v. Raj Narain (1975):- struck down unconstitutional amendment made to protect election of the Prime Minister.

2. Human Rights Protection:-
→ Hussainara Khatoon v. State of Bihar (1979):- Recognised right to speedy trial for undertrials.

Ensured humane treatment of prisoners and improved jail conditions.

3. Women's Rights and Gender Justice:-
→ Vishaka v. State of Rajasthan (1997):- Guidelines against workplace sexual harassment.

Shayara Bano v. Union of India (2017):- Declared instant triple talaq unconstitutional.

4. LGBTQ+ Rights:-
→ Navtej Singh Johar v. Union of India (2018):- Decriminalized homosexuality, recognising dignity and equality of LGBTQ+ citizens.

5. Caste and Minority Rights:-
→ Upheld protective discrimination policies for Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and OBCs.

Teacher's Sign.....

Topic..... Date.....

Protected rights of minorities in matters of education and religion.

6. Environmental protection :-

MC Mehta cases :- Expanded Article 21 to include right to clean environment.

Issued directions on air pollution control, river cleaning, and industrial regulation.



LIMITATIONS :-

1. Judicial overreach :-

Courts sometimes step into domains of legislature and executive.

Examples :- Ban on diesel vehicles, restriction on liquor sale near highways.

Teacher's Sign.....

Topic.....Date.....

2. Delay and Pendency:-
- Over 4 crore cases pending in Indian courts. Justice delayed reduces the transformative capacity of judiciary.

3. Implementation challenges:
- Many judgments remain ineffective without executive cooperation.

Example: Despite rulings on pollution, enforcement remains weak.

4. Dependence on Judiciary Alone:-
- Over reliance on judiciary undermines democratic accountability of legislature and executive.

* SUGGESTIONS FOR STRENGTHENING THE ROLE OF JUDICIARY:-



1. Balance Between Activism and Restraint:-
- Judiciary should remain proactive but avoid encroaching upon legislative and executive powers.

2. Judicial Reforms:-

Teacher's Sign.....

Topic..... Date.....

- Increase no. of judges and improve court infrastructure to reduce pendency.

3. Effective Implementation mechanisms:-
- strong monitoring and cooperation with executive agencies.

4. Awareness and Accessibility:-
- Encourage legal literacy and make people aware of their rights.

5. Technology and Transparency:-
- Use of digital courts, AI-based case management, and e-filing to ensure speedy and efficient justice.

Teacher's Sign.....

COMPANY LAW QUIZ (40 Questions)

SECTION A — MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS (MCQs)

1. A company is created under which legislation in India?
   a) Partnership Act, 1932
   b) Companies Act, 2013
   c) LLP Act, 2008
   d) Societies Registration Act
2. A private company must have a minimum of:
   a) 1 member
   b) 2 members
   c) 7 members
   d) 3 members
3. The maximum number of members in a private company is:
   a) 50
   b) 100
   c) 200
   d) Unlimited
4. One Person Company (OPC) can be incorporated by:
   a) A minor
   b) A foreign citizen
   c) Only a natural person who is an Indian resident
   d) Any two persons jointly
5. The certificate of incorporation is issued by:
   a) SEBI
   b) NCLT
   c) Registrar of Companies
   d) Tribunal
6. Which document is known as the **constitution of the company**?
   a) Prospectus
   b) Articles of Association
   c) Memorandum of Association
   d) Share Certificate
7. The doctrine of **ultra vires** relates to acts beyond the:
   a) Directors' authority
   b) Shareholders' authority
   c) Object clause of the company
   d) Articles of the company
8. The minimum number of directors in a public company is:
   a) 1
   b) 2
   c) 3
   d) 5

9. A director must have a DIN, which stands for:
   a) Director Identification Number
   b) Designated Identity Number
   c) Director Internal Number
   d) Digital Identification Number
10. The minimum paid-up capital requirement for a private company under the Companies Act, 2013 is:
   a) ₹1 lakh
   b) ₹5 lakh
   c) No minimum requirement
   d) ₹10 lakh
11. A public company must have minimum members:
   a) 3
   b) 5
   c) 7
   d) 10
12. A shareholder is:
   a) An agent
   b) A creditor
   c) An owner
   d) An employee
13. "Perpetual succession" means:
   a) Company dies with its members
   b) Company continues despite change in members
   c) Company must renew registration each year
   d) Company survives for 50 years only
14. The first auditor of a company is appointed by:
   a) Board of Directors
   b) Shareholders
   c) ROC
   d) SEBI
15. Which meeting must be held once every calendar year?
   a) Board meeting
   b) AGM
   c) EGM
   d) Class meeting
16. An EGM is held for:
   a) Routine business
   b) Urgent/special business
   c) Annual accounts
   d) Dividend approval
17. Quorum for a public company's general meeting is:
   a) 2 members
   b) 3 members
   c) 5 members
   d) 30 members

18. Prospectus is issued by a:
    a) Government company
    b) Private company
    c) Public company intending to invite public subscription
    d) OPC
19. The minimum subscription must be received within:
    a) 30 days
    b) 90 days
    c) 60 days
    d) 180 days
20. Sweat equity shares are issued to:
    a) Creditors
    b) Promoters and employees
    c) Shareholders
    d) Public
21. A company must appoint at least one woman director if it is:
    a) Govt company
    b) Foreign company
    c) Listed company
    d) Private company
22. Which instrument gives ownership rights?
    a) Debenture
    b) Share
    c) Deposit
    d) Loan
23. Debenture holders are:
    a) Owners
    b) Partners
    c) Creditors
    d) Employees
24. A subsidiary company is one in which another company controls:
    a) 10% voting power
    b) 25% voting power
    c) More than 50% voting power
    d) 100% voting power
25. Holding company means:
    a) Company that holds land
    b) Company controlling another company
    c) Company with many directors
    d) Company holding debentures
26. CSR under Companies Act applies when turnover exceeds:
    a) ₹100 crore
    b) ₹500 crore
    c) ₹1000 crore
    d) ₹5000 crore

27. Maximum number of directors in a company without special resolution:
    a) 12
    b) 15
    c) 7
    d) 20
28. Removal of a director requires:
    a) Board resolution
    b) Ordinary resolution
    c) Special resolution
    d) ROC order
29. The winding up can be done by:
    a) NCLT
    b) Shareholders only
    c) SEBI
    d) Auditor
30. Liquidator is appointed in case of:
    a) Incorporation
    b) Winding up
    c) AGM
    d) CSR audit

SECTION B — TRUE OR FALSE (T/F)

31. A minor can become a member of a company.
32. OPC can voluntarily convert into a private company.
33. Shares can be issued at a discount.
34. Board meetings must be held every 120 days.
35. Annual Return must be filed in Form MGT-7.
36. Private companies must issue a prospectus.
37. Share certificate is proof of share ownership.
38. A company is not a separate legal person.
39. Directors act as agents of the company.
40. A company can enter into contracts in its own name.

ANSWER KEY

MCQs

1-b
2-b
3-c

4-c
5-c
6-c
7-c
8-c
9-a
10-c
11-c
12-c
13-b
14-a
15-b
16-b
17-c
18-c
19-a
20-b
21-c
22-b
23-c
24-c
25-b
26-b
27-d
28-b
29-a
30-b

True/False

31-False
32-True
33-False
34-True
35-True
36-False
37-True
38-False
39-True
40-Trues

LIST OF WORKSHOPS

S. No.	Name of the Activity	Date	Link
1	Career Advancement Programme Aptitude And Reasoning For Competitive Examinations	7th September 2026	https://gitarattan.edu.in/wp-content/uploads/2026/10/CAP_-APTITUDE-AND-REASONING_07-SEPTEMBER-2026.pdf
2	Career Advancement Program (Cap) 'Transitioning From Law School To Professional Practice – Exploring Career Opportunities In The Field Of Judicial Services'	24th August 2026	https://gitarattan.edu.in/wp-content/uploads/2026/09/CAP-%E2%80%98TRANSITIONING-FROM-LAW-SCHOOL-TO-PROFESSIONAL-PRACTICE_24-AUGUST-2026.pdf
3	Career Advancement Programme Legal Drafting As A Sine Qua Non For Career Advancement"	12th May 2026	https://gitarattan.edu.in/wp-content/uploads/2026/05/May-12-CAP.pdf
4	Career Advancement Program (Cap) "Mastering Quantitative Aptitude For Competitive Success"	7th May 2026	https://gitarattan.edu.in/wp-content/uploads/2026/05/MAY-7-CAP.pdf
5	Career Advancement Program On Mathematical And Logical Reasoning And Aptitude For Competitive Examinations	6th May 2026	https://gitarattan.edu.in/wp-content/uploads/2026/05/MAY-6-CAP.pdf
6	Competitive Examinations And Pathways To Career Advancement In Law	5th May 2026	https://gitarattan.edu.in/wp-content/uploads/2026/07/May-5-CAP.pdf
7	Career Advancement Program On Verbal Ability & Communication Skills For Competitive Examinations And Professional Growth	29th April 2026	https://gitarattan.edu.in/wp-content/uploads/2026/05/29-April-CAP.pdf
8	Career Advancement Program on Aptitude and Reasoning for Competitive Examinations	22nd April 2026	https://gitarattan.edu.in/wp-content/uploads/2026/05/April-22-CAP.pdf
9	Career Advancement Program on Judicial Services Examination Preparation And Corporate Legal Acumen	21st April 2026	https://gitarattan.edu.in/wp-content/uploads/2026/05/April-21-CAP.pdf
10	Career Advancement Program on Building A Multi- Dimensional Legal Career In The Modern Era	16th April 2026	https://gitarattan.edu.in/wp-content/uploads/2026/05/April-16-CAP.pdf
11	Digital Transformation & Industry 4.0 (Role Of Ai, Iot, And Automation In Business	15th April 2026	https://gitarattan.edu.in/wp-content/uploads/2026/06/April-15-CAP.pdf

LIST OF COMPETITIONS

S. No.	Name of the Activity	Date	Link
1	Justitia Preliminary	22nd September 2026	https://gitarattan.edu.in/wp-content/uploads/2026/10/JUSTITIA-PRELIMS_22-SEPTEMBER-2026.pdf
2	ZENITH 19th Annual Cultural Fest	21st March 2026	https://gitarattan.edu.in/wp-content/uploads/2026/05/March-21-Zenith.pdf
3	20th Case Folio Competition	14th March 2026	https://gitarattan.edu.in/wp-content/uploads/2026/05/March-14-Case-Folio-Competition.pdf
4	Connect 2026: 6th Annual Inter College Management Fest	14th March 2026	https://gitarattan.edu.in/wp-content/uploads/2026/04/March-14-Connect.pdf
5	Lakshay 2026 – Annual Inter College Sports Meet	25th February 2026	https://gitarattan.edu.in/wp-content/uploads/2026/03/Feb-25-26-Lakshay-Annual-Inter-College-Sports-Meet.pdf
6	Connect Prelims	6th February 2026	https://gitarattan.edu.in/wp-content/uploads/2026/07/FEB-6-Connect-prelims.pdf
7	Justitia 5.0	8th October 2025	https://gitarattan.edu.in/wp-content/uploads/2025/12/Oct-8-JUSTITIA-5.0-REPORT.pdf
8	Intra College Sports Meet	27th September 2025	https://gitarattan.edu.in/wp-content/uploads/2025/10/Sept-26-Intra-sports.pdf